

Jersey-Friendly Yards Plants List

Your plant list from www.JerseyYards.org



<input type="checkbox"/>		Chelone glabra White Turtlehead White Turtlehead has white, pink-tinged flowers, which bloom August-October. The blooms resemble the head of a turtle, thus its common name. ...	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		Monarda fistulosa Wild Bergamot, Beebalm Wild Bergamot is a highly adaptable, wildlife-friendly perennial. Its showy, tubular, white, pink, or purple flowers form round, wispy clusters atop...	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		Eupatorium perfoliatum Common Boneset Common Boneset is a clumping perennial. Clusters of small white flowers bloom atop tall stems, July-September. Butterflies and bees value the...	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		Lobelia siphilitica Great Blue Lobelia Great Blue Lobelia features purple-blue, tubular flowers, which bloom July-September in whorled clusters atop tall, erect stems. This plant's nectar...	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		Eutrochium fistulosum Trumpetweed, Joe-Pye Weed Joe-Pye Weed is a tall, sturdy perennial with dark green leaves. Clusters of tiny, fragrant, pinkish-rose-colored flowers bloom July-September. The...	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		Spartina pectinata Prairie Cordgrass, Sloughgrass, Rippgut Prairie Cordgrass is a tall, stiff, warm-season perennial grass. Its clustered branches of yellow-brown flowers bloom on spikelets, July-August. ...	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		Aruncus dioicus Goat's Beard, Bride's Feathers Goat's Beard is a tall perennial with astilbe-like flowers. Large feathery spikes of small, creamy-white flowers bloom April-June. This perennial...	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		Yucca filamentosa Adam's Needle, Needle Palm, Spanish Bayonet Adam's Needle, or simply Yucca, is a broadleaf evergreen shrub with a unique form. It features yellowish-white flowers, which bloom in clusters on...	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		Woodwardia virginica	Notes:

**Virginia Chainfern**

Virginia Chainfern, as its common name implies, is not a flowering plant, but a fern, which reproduces by spores. The leathery, evergreen fronds...

Notes:**Wisteria frutescens****American Wisteria**

American Wisteria is a woody vine featuring fragrant, lilac-purple flowers, which bloom June-August. Full sun is needed for optimum flowering. The...

Notes:**Vitis aestivalis****Summer Grape**

Summer Grape is a woody deciduous vine. Its flowers are fragrant, but not showy; they bloom May-June, and attract pollinating bees. Summer Grape is...

Notes:**Viburnum prunifolium****Blackhaw, Blackhaw Viburnum, Stagbush**

Blackhaw is a wildlife-friendly deciduous shrub featuring white flowers, which bloom April-May. The nectar is attractive to native bees and...

Notes:**Viburnum nudum****Possumhaw, Smooth Witherod**

Possumhaw is a deciduous shrub featuring white, fragrant flower clusters, which bloom June-July. The nectar provides a food source for bees and...

Notes:**Viburnum dentatum****Arrowwood, Southern Arrowwood**

Arrowwood is a wildlife-friendly deciduous shrub featuring white flowers with yellow stamens, which bloom May-July. The flowers provide a nectar...

Notes:**Viburnum nudum var. cassinoides****Withe-rod, Witherod Viburnum**

Withe-rod, or Witherod Viburnum, features white flowers with yellow stamens, which bloom June-July. The fruit is very ornamental, changing from...

Notes:**Viburnum acerifolium****Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dogmackie**

Mapleleaf Viburnum features yellowish-white flower clusters blooming April-August. The flowers are followed by red berries, which turn blue-black...

Notes:**Veronicastrum virginicum****Culver's Root**

Culver's Root features tiny, multiple, white to pale-blue flowers, which bloom on erect spikes, May-August. The nectar is a valuable food source for...

Notes:**Vernonia noveboracensis****New York Ironweed**

New York Ironweed features purple flowers, which bloom on tall stalks, August-September. The flower nectar offers food to bees and butterflies, and...



Verbena hastata
Swamp Verbena, Blue Vervain

Swamp Verbena features purplish-blue flowers, which bloom on tall spikes, a few at a time from bottom to top, June-September. The flowers are a...

Notes:



Vaccinium corymbosum
Highbush Blueberry

Highbush Blueberry is a flowering deciduous shrub with edible fruit. It features white to pinkish-white flowers, which bloom in May, offering a...

Notes:



Vaccinium angustifolium
Lowbush Blueberry

Lowbush Blueberry is a flowering deciduous shrub with edible fruit. It features small, white, bell-shaped flowers with pink/reddish edges, which...

Notes:



Tsuga canadensis
Eastern Hemlock

Eastern Hemlock is a needled evergreen tree. It tolerates heavy shade, but is intolerant of heat, humidity, and drought. It is susceptible to...

Notes:



Tripsacum dactyloides
Eastern Gamagrass, Gamma Grass, Fakahatchee Grass

Eastern Gamagrass is a warm-season bunchgrass, which displays purple female flowers and orange male flowers on the same plant (monoecious),...

Notes:



Tilia americana
American Basswood, American Linden

American Basswood, or American Linden, is a large tree with fragrant, yellow flowers blooming in June. The nectar attracts butterflies, native bees,...

Notes:



Tiarella cordifolia
Heartleaf Foamflower, False Miterwort

Heartleaf Foamflower features tiny, pink blossoms, which open into white flowers on airy, terminal clusters in May. It prefers organically rich,...

Notes:



Thuja occidentalis
Arborvitae, American Arborvitae

Arborvitae is an evergreen tree, which offers winter interest to yards and landscapes. It tolerates a wide range of soils, but prefers moist,...

Notes:



Tephrosia virginiana
Goat's Rue, Virginia Tephrosia, Devil's Shoestring

Goat's Rue features attractive, yellow-pink bi-colored flowers, which bloom May-August. The nectar is a valued food source for native bees and...

Notes:

<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii New York Aster, Michaelmas Daisy New York Aster features violet-purple flowers, which bloom July-October. This prolific bloomer provides fall color to the yard. It offers a...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum Calico Aster Calico Aster features white flowers, which bloom September-October. The nectar offers a food source for native bees. Calico Aster attracts...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Symphyotrichum laeve Smooth Blue Aster Smooth Blue Aster features violet-purple flowers with yellow centers, which bloom August-October. The nectar provides a food source for native bees....</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Staphylea trifolia American Bladdernut American Bladdernut is a fast-growing, suckering, small tree or large shrub. Greenish-white, bell-shaped flowers bloom April-May, leading to showy...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Sorghastrum nutans Indiangrass Indiangrass has light-brown flower panicles with yellow stamens; the flowers bloom on erect stems, September-February. Fall foliage is orange-red or...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Solidago rugosa Wrinkleleaf Goldenrod, Roughleaf Goldenrod Wrinkleleaf Goldenrod features yellow flowers, which bloom September-October. The nectar provides a food source for native bees and honeybees. The...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Solidago nemoralis Gray Goldenrod Gray Goldenrod features showy, yellow flower clusters, which bloom on one side of hairy, leaved stalks, July-October. The nectar provides a food...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Solidago canadensis Canada Goldenrod, Tall Goldenrod Canada Goldenrod features yellow flowers, which bloom July-October. The nectar provides a food source for native bees, honeybees, and butterflies. ...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Sisyrinchium angustifolium Blue-eyed Grass, Narrowleaf Blue-eyed Grass Blue-eyed Grass has small, blue flowers with yellow centers, which bloom on stalks above grass-like leaves, May-June. The flowers resemble "blue...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Scirpus cyperinus Woolgrass, Cottongrass Bulrush, Marsh Bulrush</p>	<p>Notes:</p>



Woolgrass needs wet, partly shady conditions. This wildlife-friendly plant has seeds and roots that are eaten by waterfowl. It also provides...

Notes:



Schizachyrium scoparium
Little Bluestem

Little Bluestem is an ornamental grass with small, delicate, purplish-blue-bronze flowers, which appear in August. Leaf blades are blue at the base,...

Notes:



Sassafras albidum
Sassafras

Sassafras is a slender, flowering tree. Yellow flowers blooming April-May provide a nectar source for bees. Fruits ripen in September and are...

Notes:



Sarracenia purpurea
Purple Pitcherplant, Northern Pitcher Plant, Sidesaddle Flower

Purple Pitcherplant is native to New Jersey bogs. It features a distinctive, red flower, which blooms on a single scape (stalk) May-June; the flower...

Notes:



Sambucus racemosa
Red Elderberry

Red Elderberry's clusters of creamy-white flowers bloom May-June, and provide nectar to native bees and butterflies. The berries are reputedly...

Notes:



Salix nigra
Black Willow

Black Willow is a fast-growing, flowering tree. Yellow-green flowers bloom April-May, providing a nectar source for native bees, honeybees,...

Notes:



Rudbeckia hirta
Blackeyed Susan

Blackeyed Susan features daisy-like flowers with bright yellow-orange rays and brown center disks. The long bloom time lasts from June-September. ...

Notes:



Rudbeckia fulgida
Orange Coneflower

Orange Coneflower features daisy-like flowers with bright yellow-orange rays and brown-purple center disks. The long bloom time lasts from...

Notes:



Rosa virginiana
Virginia Rose

Virginia Rose features pink flowers which bloom June-August. This plant provides a nectar source and nesting material for native bees and honeybees....

Notes:



Rhus glabra
Smooth Sumac



Smooth Sumac features yellowish-green flowers which bloom June-July. It is dioecious, with male and female flowers on separate plants. Both male...

Notes:



Rhus copallinum
Winged Sumac, Flameleaf Sumac

Winged Sumac features yellowish-green flowers blooming July-August. It is dioecious, with male and female flowers on separate plants. Both male and...

Notes:



Rhus aromatica
Fragrant Sumac

Fragrant Sumac features yellow flowers, which bloom March-April. It is monoecious; male and female flowers appear separately on the same plant. ...

Notes:



Rhododendron viscosum
Swamp Azalea

Swamp Azalea's fragrant clusters of white to pale-pink flowers with extended stamens bloom mid-May-July. The flowers have a clove-like scent, and...

Notes:



Rhododendron periclymenoides
Pinxterbloom Azalea, Pink Azalea

Pinxterbloom Azalea, or Pink Azalea, features fragrant clusters of cotton-candy pink to white flowers, which bloom in April to early May, before...

Notes:



Rhododendron maximum
Great Laurel, Rosebay Rhododendron

Great Laurel is a broadleaf evergreen shrub or small tree. Clusters of white to purplish-pink flowers bloom in June, providing a valued food source...

Notes:



Rhexia virginica
Handsome Harry, Meadow Beauty

Handsome Harry lives up to its name! Rose-pink to pale-pink petals surround yellow stamens to create an attractive flower, which blooms in...

Notes:



Quercus velutina
Black Oak

Black Oak is a medium-tall, deciduous tree of the red oak group. Its shiny dark green leaves have deeply cut lobes. The bark is almost black on...

Notes:



Quercus rubra
Red Oak, Northern Red Oak

Red Oak is a medium-sized, deciduous tree. It is monoecious; insignificant separate male and female catkins appear in spring. The acorns mature in...

Notes:



Quercus montana
Chestnut Oak



Chestnut Oak is a medium-large, deciduous tree of the white oak group. It has oblong, toothed leaves, which turn orange-yellow or yellow-brown in...

Notes:



Quercus palustris
Pin Oak, Swamp Spanish Oak

Pin Oak is a medium-sized, deciduous tree of the red oak group. It is monoecious; greenish-yellow flowers bloom on separate male and female catkins...

Notes:



Quercus ilicifolia
Scrub Oak, Bear Oak

Scrub Oak, or Bear Oak, is a small, shrub-like, deciduous tree in the red oak group. It is monoecious; separate male and female catkins appear on...

Notes:



Quercus coccinea
Scarlet Oak

Scarlet Oak is a large deciduous tree with a round, open canopy. It is monoecious; separate male and female catkins appear on the same tree...

Notes:



Quercus bicolor
Swamp White Oak

Swamp White Oak is a medium-sized, wildlife-friendly, deciduous tree with a short trunk and broad crown. It is monoecious; separate male and female...

Notes:



Quercus alba
White Oak

White Oak is a large, wildlife-friendly, deciduous tree of the white oak group. Mature White Oak trees are wide and spreading. It is monoecious;...

Notes:



Pycnanthemum muticum
Clustered Mountainmint, Short-toothed Mountain Mint

Clustered Mountainmint is a wildlife-friendly perennial, which features tubular pink flower clusters blooming July-September. It tolerates bright...

Notes:



Ptelea trifoliata
Common Hoptree

Common Hoptree is a small, deciduous, flowering tree or pruned shrub. Tiny, white flowers bloom in June. The flowers can have an unpleasant...

Notes:



Prunus serotina
Black Cherry

Black Cherry is a medium-large, wildlife-friendly, flowering shade tree. White flowers bloom in May, followed by small, edible berries. The fruit...

Notes:



Prunus americana
American Plum



American Plum is a small, wildlife-friendly tree or multi-stemmed shrub. Aromatic clusters of white flowers bloom in mid-March, followed by edible...

Notes:



Populus tremuloides
Quaking Aspen

Quaking Aspen is a medium-sized deciduous tree. It is dioecious; inconspicuous flowers bloom in April on separate male or female trees. It features...

Notes:



Populus deltoides
Eastern Cottonwood

Eastern Cottonwood is a large, fast-growing deciduous tree. It is dioecious; catkins bloom on separate male or female trees in March-April before...

Notes:



Polystichum acrostichoides
Christmas Fern

Christmas Fern is a clumping evergreen fern. It displays leathery, lance-shaped fronds. Emerging fiddleheads are silver in the spring. Christmas...

Notes:



Polygonatum biflorum
Smooth Solomon's Seal, Sealwort

Smooth Solomon's Seal features small, bell-shaped, greenish-white flowers, which bloom April-May. The flowers occur under arching stems and are...

Notes:



Platanus occidentalis
American Sycamore, American Planetree, Buttonwood

American Sycamore is a very large, deciduous tree, achieving massive height and girth. It is monoecious; male and female flowers appear on separate...

Notes:



Pinus virginiana
Virginia Pine, Jersey Pine, Scrub Pine

Virginia Pine is a wildlife-friendly, small to medium, short-needled evergreen conifer. It prefers sandy soils, but does well in heavy clay, where...

Notes:



Pinus strobus
Eastern White Pine

Eastern White Pine is a large, long-needled evergreen conifer, taller than it is wide. Bundles of five needles are soft to the touch and appear...

Notes:



Pinus rigida
Pitch Pine

Pitch Pine is a wildlife-friendly, New Jersey native, and is the dominant pine tree of the New Jersey Pine Barrens. This medium-sized, evergreen...

Notes:



Physocarpus opulifolius
Common Ninebark



Common Ninebark is a wildlife-friendly, spreading, deciduous shrub, featuring clusters of pinkish-white flowers which bloom May-June. Flowers...



Phlox subulata
Moss Phlox, Moss Pink, Creeping Phlox

Moss Phlox is a vigorous, spreading, mat-forming evergreen perennial. It features red-purple to violet-purple to pink to white flowers, which bloom...

Notes:



Phlox divaricata
Wild Blue Phlox, Woodland Phlox, Sweet William

Wild Blue Phlox offers slightly fragrant, loose clusters of blue-violet flowers April-May. This wildlife-friendly flower offers nectar to visiting...

Notes:



Penstemon digitalis
Foxglove Beardtongue

Foxglove Beardtongue is a wildlife-friendly native of New Jersey. Clusters of tubular, white flowers on long stalks bloom April-June. The flower...

Notes:



Parthenocissus quinquefolia
Virginia Creeper

Virginia Creeper is a wildlife-friendly, woody, deciduous vine. Insignificant, greenish-white flowers bloom May-August, leading to attractive, dark...

Notes:



Panicum virgatum
Switchgrass

Switchgrass is a clumping ornamental grass, which may naturalize by rhizomes and through self-seeding. Pink-tinged flowers display from July through...

Notes:



Ostrya virginiana
Hophornbeam, Ironwood

Hophornbeam, or Ironwood, is a small to medium deciduous tree. It is monoecious; insignificant, reddish-brown male flowers and greenish-yellow...

Notes:



Osmunda regalis
Royal Fern

Royal Fern is a clumping deciduous fern. Its broad, green fronds turn yellow in fall. Fertile brown clusters atop the fronds hold the spores. ...

Notes:



Osmunda cinnamomea
Cinnamon Fern

Cinnamon Fern is a clumping deciduous fern. The fronds emerge as fiddleheads. Birds use the "fuzz" covering the fiddleheads as nesting material. ...

Notes:



Opuntia humifusa
Prickly Pear, Devil's-tongue

Prickly Pear is New Jersey's only native cactus! Flat, fleshy, oval, evergreen pads stand erect or lie horizontally on the ground. The pads become...

Notes:

<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Oenothera fruticosa Narrowleaf Evening Primrose, Sundrops Narrowleaf Evening Primrose is a wildlife-friendly perennial featuring four-petaled, yellow flowers, which bloom April-July on erect stems. Despite...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Nyssa sylvatica Blackgum, Tupelo, Sourgum Blackgum is a medium-sized, flowering, deciduous tree, which offers many benefits for wildlife. White, inconspicuous flowers bloom May-June. It is...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Muhlenbergia capillaris Hairawn Muhly, Pink Muhly Hairawn Muhly is a clump-forming, warm-season grass. Pink to purple to red flowers bloom above the foliage September-November, offering attractive...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Morus rubra Red Mulberry Red Mulberry is a small to medium, deciduous tree. It can be monoecious or dioecious. Monoecious plants have separate male and female flowers on...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Morella pensylvanica Northern Bayberry, Candleberry Northern Bayberry is a densely branching, evergreen shrub. The waxy coating is used to make candles, scented by the fragrance of the crushed leaves....</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Monarda punctata Spotted Beebalm, Spotted Horsemint, Dotted Horsemint Spotted Beebalm features yellow-purple, bicolor, tubular flowers, which bloom June-July. The nectar is a valued food source for butterflies, native...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Monarda didyma Scarlet Beebalm, Oswego Tea, Red Bergamot Scarlet Beebalm features scarlet red flowers, which bloom June-August on top of stiff, erect stems. Cultivars offer flowers in many colors,...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Mertensia virginica Virginia Bluebells, Virginia Cowslip Virginia Bluebells provide early spring delight as clusters of pink buds emerge, blooming as blue-purple, trumpet-shaped flowers March through April....</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Mahonia aquifolium Hollyleaved Barberry, Oregon Grape Hollyleaved Barberry is an evergreen shrub with spiny, holly-like leaves. Small, bell-shaped yellow flowers bloom in spring, followed by edible...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Lyonia ligustrina</p>	<p>Notes:</p>



Maleberry, He-huckleberry

Maleberry can be a single- or multi-stemmed deciduous shrub. Small, globular, bell-shaped white flowers bloom in June, followed by small, hard,...

Notes:



Lupinus perennis **Sundial Lupine, Wild Lupine**

Sundial Lupine features blue, pea-like flowers on elongated stems that bloom April-July. Attractive, dark green, compound-palmate leaves orient...

Notes:



Lonicera sempervirens **Trumpet Honeysuckle, Coral Honeysuckle, Woodbine**

Trumpet Honeysuckle is a twining, wildlife-friendly deciduous vine, which will attract hummingbirds, butterflies, and bees to your garden! Its...

Notes:



Lobelia cardinalis **Cardinal Flower**

Cardinal Flower is one of the most attractive native wildflowers in New Jersey. The showy, scarlet-red flowers are a hummingbird magnet, blooming...

Notes:



Liriodendron tulipifera **Tuliptree, Tulip Poplar, Yellow Poplar**

Tuliptree is a large, fast-growing, flowering, wildlife-friendly deciduous tree. Yellow-and-orange bicolor flowers blooming May-June are valued by...

Notes:



Lindera benzoin **Spicebush, Northern Spicebush**

Spicebush is a deciduous shrub, which grows with a rounded form. The fragrant white-yellow-green flower clusters bloom in March. Use Spicebush as a...

Notes:



Liatris spicata **Dense Blazing Star**

Dense Blazing Star is a tall, native perennial. Spikes of fluffy, purple flowers on rigid stalks bloom from the top down July-August. While this...

Notes:



Liatris scariosa **Eastern Blazing Star, Devil's Bite, Tall Gayfeather**

Eastern Blazing Star is a tall, upright perennial. Rose, lavender, or white feathery flowers open from top to bottom from August-October, and make...

Notes:



Liatris pilosa **Shaggy Blazing Star, Grass-leaf Blazing Star**

Shaggy Blazing Star is a graceful perennial with narrow, grass-like foliage. Spikes of purple flowers bloom from August-October. Flowers open first...

Notes:



Kalmia latifolia **Mountain Laurel**



Mountain Laurel is a broadleaf evergreen shrub. Cup-shaped, white to pink flowers with darker pink to purple markings cover the shrub in late spring....

Notes:



Kalmia angustifolia
Sheep Laurel

Sheep Laurel is a flowering evergreen shrub with leathery, blue-green leaves. Clusters of small, rose-pink, saucer-shaped flowers bloom in late...

Notes:



Juniperus virginiana
Eastern Red Cedar

Eastern Red Cedar is a wildlife-friendly evergreen tree. This dioecious species (separate male and female trees) has a pyramidal shape when young. ...

Notes:



Juncus effusus
Common Rush

Common Rush is a grass-like, clump-forming perennial. Small, yellowish-green to brown flowers bloom June-August. Plants should be cut back in early...

Notes:



Juglans nigra
Black Walnut

Black Walnut is a large deciduous tree with fragrant leaves and furrowed bark. It produces round, edible nuts in the fall; nuts can be messy when...

Notes:



Juglans cinerea
Butternut, White Walnut

Butternut is a medium-large, deciduous tree similar to Black Walnut, but it is usually a smaller, more cold-tolerant tree. This tree has sweet,...

Notes:



Itea virginica
Sweetspire, Virginia Sweetspire, Virginia Willow

Sweetspire has long tassels of fragrant, small white flowers, which bloom in early summer. Its leaves turn attractive shades of red to purple in the...

Notes:



Iris versicolor
Blue Flag, Harlequin Blueflag, Northern Blueflag

Blue Flag is a native iris with attractive sword-shaped, blue-green leaves. Bluish-purple flowers with yellow markings bloom on tall, sturdy stalks,...

Notes:



Ilex verticillata
Common Winterberry

Common Winterberry is a deciduous holly with very showy, bright red, berry-like fruits from late fall through winter. Tiny, greenish-white flowers...

Notes:



Ilex opaca
American Holly



American Holly is a wildlife-friendly evergreen tree with dark green, spine-tipped leaves and light gray bark. Its tiny, greenish-white flowers...

Notes:



Ilex laevigata
Smooth Winterberry

Smooth Winterberry, a close relative of Common Winterberry (*Ilex verticillata*), is a deciduous holly with spineless leaves. Its white to cream...

Notes:



Ilex glabra
Inkberry, Gallberry

Inkberry is an evergreen holly with spineless leaves. Tiny, greenish-white flowers bloom in the spring, followed by black berry-like fruits in late...

Notes:



Hibiscus moscheutos
Rose Mallow, Crimsoneyed Rosemallow, Swamp Rosemallow

Rose Mallow is a shrub-like perennial with large, heart-shaped leaves, which are smooth on top and "hairy" underneath. Its large, showy, red, pink,...

Notes:



Heuchera americana
Coral Bells, American Alumroot

Coral Bells is an excellent foliage plant with deep-green leaves turning to purple, red, and yellow in the fall. Clusters of tiny, greenish-white,...

Notes:



Heliopsis helianthoides var. scabra
Smooth Oxeye, Oxeye Sunflower, False Sunflower

Smooth Oxeye's daisy-like, yellow-orange flowers with darker centers bloom from midsummer to fall. The bright, showy flowers are excellent...

Notes:



Helianthus divaricatus
Woodland Sunflower

Woodland Sunflower's bright yellow flowers with darker yellow centers bloom July-September; the showy flowers are good fresh-cut. This...

Notes:



Helianthus annuus
Common Sunflower

Common Sunflower has large flower heads with dark centers and bright yellow rays. The flower heads, which turn to face the sun, bloom on tall, hairy...

Notes:



Helianthemum canadense
Frostweed, Longbranch Frostweed

Frostweed's yellow flowers bloom May-June at the top of the stems and only open in sunlight. This plant does well in sandy or dry, rocky soil. It...

Notes:



Helianthus angustifolius
Swamp Sunflower, Narrowleaf Sunflower

Swamp Sunflowers have yellow rays and reddish-brown to purple centers; they bloom September-November. Pinch the growth in early June for bushier...

Notes:



Helenium autumnale
Common Sneezeweed, Helen's Flower, Autumn Sneezeweed

Common Sneezeweed has daisy-like flowers with distinctive, fan-shaped rays and prominent, raised centers. The flowers bloom from late summer until...



Hamamelis virginiana
American Witchhazel, Common Witchhazel

The floral display of American Witchhazel is unique. Its fragrant, cream to yellow flowers with tassel-like, crumpled petals bloom...

Notes:



Gymnocladus dioicus
Kentucky Coffeetree

Kentucky Coffeetree is a deciduous tree that has large, compound leaves and brown bark with distinctive scale-like ridges. It is dioecious (separate...

Notes:



Gleditsia triacanthos var. inermis
Thornless Honeylocust

Thornless Honeylocust is a large, fast-growing, urban-tolerant deciduous tree. Its small leaflets and open crown cast a light shade that permits...

Notes:



Gillenia trifoliata
Bowman's Root, Indian Physic

Bowman's Root has loose clusters of star-like white flowers blooming on dark red stems from late spring to early summer. This makes an excellent...

Notes:



Geranium maculatum
Spotted Geranium, Wild Geranium, Crane's Bill

Spotted Geranium is a native perennial geranium with deeply lobed, palm-shaped leaves. Loose clusters of showy pink to lilac flowers bloom...

Notes:



Gaylussacia baccata
Black Huckleberry

Black Huckleberry is a deciduous shrub with green leaves, which turn orange-crimson in the fall. Its white-pink, bell-shaped flowers bloom May-July,...

Notes:



Gaultheria procumbens
Eastern Teaberry, Wintergreen, Checkerberry

Eastern Teaberry is a woody, evergreen groundcover. Its small, white, bell-shaped flowers bloom June-July, followed by small, red, edible berries...

Notes:



Fagus grandifolia
American Beech

Notes:

American Beech is a large deciduous tree with smooth, light-gray bark and prominently veined, toothed, dark green leaves. The leaves turn a bronze...



Eurybia divaricata
White Wood Aster

White Wood Aster has small, daisy-like flowers with white petals and yellow to red centers; it blooms August-September. The flowers are a nectar...

Notes:



Eutrochium purpureum
Joe-Pye Weed, Sweetscented Joe-Pye Weed

Joe-Pye Weed has large, rounded flower heads with pale pinkish-purple, fragrant flowers blooming July-September. Flowers are followed by attractive...

Notes:



Conoclinium coelestinum
Mistflower, Wild Ageratum, Blue Boneset

Mistflower has compact clusters of fuzzy-looking, bluish-purple flowers from midsummer until frost. This plant has special value for native bees,...

Notes:



Erythronium americanum
Trout Lily, Dogtooth Violet, Adder's Tongue

Trout Lily has two tulip-like leaves at the base of the plant and lily-shaped, yellow flowers, which bloom in early spring. The flowers bloom during...

Notes:



Eragrostis spectabilis
Purple Lovegrass

Purple Lovegrass is a warm-season grass with good drought-resistance. Its small, reddish-purple flowers bloom July-August and turn brown by the...

Notes:



Echinacea purpurea
Purple Coneflower, Eastern Purple Coneflower

Purple Coneflower blooms, with their drooping, pinkish-purple rays and prominent centers, resemble badminton birdies. The showy, long-lasting,...

Notes:



Dryopteris carthusiana
Spinulose Woodfern, Toothed Wood Fern

Spinulose Woodfern's lacy, finely toothed fronds are bright green and may remain green during mild winters. It prefers moist, organically rich...

Notes:



Dryopteris marginalis
Marginal Woodfern, Marginal Shield Fern

Marginal Woodfern is an evergreen fern. Its dark green, leathery fronds provide year-round ornamental interest to the yard. Marginal Woodfern grows...

Notes:



Dryopteris cristata
Crested Woodfern, Crested Shield Fern

Crested Woodfern is an evergreen fern. The tall, fertile fronds die back in the winter, but the infertile fronds stay green throughout the winter...

Notes:

<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Diospyros virginiana Persimmon</p> <p>Persimmon is a deciduous tree known for its edible fruit. Its white to whitish-green, fragrant flowers bloom in the spring. Persimmon is usually...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Dennstaedtia punctilobula Eastern Hayscented Fern, Hay-scented Fern</p> <p>Eastern Hayscented Fern is a deciduous fern with light-green, finely textured, lacy fronds. The fronds can be cut for use in flower arrangements. ...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Corylus americana American Hazelnut, American Filbert</p> <p>American Hazelnut, a deciduous shrub, is monoecious (separate male and female flowers appear on the same plant); the light-brown male catkins and...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Cornus sericea Redosier Dogwood</p> <p>Redosier Dogwood is a deciduous shrub, which adds color to the winter landscape with bright red, multi-branching stems. Its small, white flowers...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Cornus racemosa Gray Dogwood</p> <p>Gray Dogwood is a flowering deciduous shrub. Clusters of white flowers appear in late May to early June. Flowers are followed by small, white,...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Cornus florida Flowering Dogwood</p> <p>Flowering Dogwood is a lovely, spring-blooming deciduous tree. Its showy, white...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Cornus amomum Silky Dogwood</p> <p>Silky Dogwood is a small deciduous shrub, native to moist lowlands. Clusters of tiny, white flowers bloom May-June, followed by white, berry-like...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Cornus alternifolia Alternatleaf Dogwood, Pagoda Dogwood</p> <p>Alternatleaf Dogwood is a small, deciduous tree, sometimes planted as a shrub. Its horizontal branches give it a layered appearance. Clusters of...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Coreopsis tinctoria Golden Tickseed, Calliopsis, Plains Coreopsis</p> <p>Golden Tickseed is a brightly colored, long-blooming annual. The daisy-like flowers, which are yellow-orange with dark-red centers, bloom...</p>	<p>Notes:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Coreopsis lanceolata Lanceleaf Tickseed, Sand Coreopsis</p>	<p>Notes:</p>



Lanceleaf Tickseed's yellow, daisy-like flowers with flat, yellow centers bloom May-July. The flowers are good fresh-cut. Butterflies, native bees,...

Notes:



Comptonia peregrina
Sweet Fern

Sweet Fern is not a fern, but a multi-branched, mounded shrub with dark green, aromatic, fern-like leaves. Its inconspicuous, yellow-green catkins...

Notes:



Clethra alnifolia
Summersweet, Coastal Sweet Pepperbush, Clethra

Summersweet is a multi-branched deciduous shrub with dark green, aromatic leaves. It is one of the few summer-flowering shrubs that will bloom in...

Notes:



Clematis virginiana
Virgin's Bower, Devil's Darning Needles

Virgin's Bower is a deciduous, flowering, twining vine. Its fragrant, white, feathery flowers bloom August-October. Butterflies, hummingbirds, and...

Notes:



Claytonia virginica
Spring Beauty, Virginia Springbeauty

Spring Beauty is one of the first wildflowers to bloom in the spring. Its small, star-shaped, white to light pink flowers, striped with pink, bloom...

Notes:



Actaea racemosa
Black Baneberry, Black Cohosh, Black Snakeroot, Bugbane

The showy, fragrant, bottlebrush-shaped, white flowers of Black Baneberry bloom on long stalks above the foliage, June-July. This plant's dark...

Notes:



Chrysopsis mariana
Maryland Goldenaster

Maryland Goldenaster's clusters of daisy-like, bright yellow flowers bloom August-October, adding color to the fall garden. This drought-tolerant...

Notes:



Chimaphila maculata
Spotted Wintergreen, Striped Prince's Pine, Striped Wintergreen

Spotted Wintergreen is a low-growing evergreen perennial. The thick, dark green, waxy leaf has a white stripe down the center and serrated edges. ...

Notes:



Chamaedaphne calyculata
Leatherleaf

Leatherleaf is a broadleaf evergreen shrub native to wet soils. It has leathery, green leaves and small, bell-shaped, white flowers, which bloom...

Notes:



Cephalanthus occidentalis



Common Buttonbush, Button Willow

Common Buttonbush's fragrant, white, spherical-shaped flowers resemble pin cushions. The flowers bloom in June, followed by round, button-like...

Notes:



Celtis occidentalis **Common Hackberry**

Common Hackberry is a medium to large, wildlife-friendly deciduous tree. It is monoecious (separate male and female flowers on the same plant); the...

Notes:



Ceanothus americanus **New Jersey Tea, Redroot**

New Jersey Tea is a low-growing, wildlife-friendly deciduous shrub. Showy, fragrant, white flower clusters bloom May-July and are good fresh-cut. ...

Notes:



Carya ovata **Shagbark Hickory**

Shagbark Hickory is a large, deciduous tree, which gets its name from its unique bark. The gray, "shaggy" bark is broken up into long, thin, peeling...

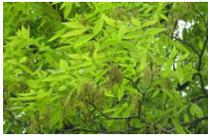
Notes:



Carya glabra **Pignut Hickory**

Pignut Hickory is a large deciduous tree with yellowish-green leaves turning golden-yellow in the fall. It is monoecious (separate male and female...

Notes:



Carya cordiformis **Bitternut Hickory, Swamp Hickory**

Bitternut Hickory is a large deciduous shade tree distinguished by its bright yellow winter buds. It is monoecious (separate male and female flowers...

Notes:



Carya tomentosa **Mockernut Hickory**

Mockernut Hickory is a large deciduous tree with yellowish-green leaves turning yellow in the fall. It is monoecious (separate male and female...

Notes:



Carpinus caroliniana **Ironwood, American Hornbeam, Musclewood**

Ironwood is a small deciduous tree, which grows well in shady areas. Its smooth, gray bark has vertical grooves, giving the appearance of rippling...

Notes:



Carex stricta **Tussock Sedge, Upright Sedge**

Tussock Sedge is a clump-forming, wildlife-friendly sedge adapted to grow in or near water. It has grass-like leaves and reddish-brown flowers,...

Notes:



Carex pensylvanica **Pennsylvania Sedge**



Pennsylvania Sedge is a low-growing, semi-evergreen perennial sedge, which loves shade. The bright-green, arching, grass-like leaves grow in soft...



Caltha palustris
Marsh Marigold, Yellow Marsh Marigold

Marsh Marigold is a mounded, succulent perennial with large, showy, bright yellow flowers, which bloom April-June. The common name is misleading,...

Notes:



Boltonia asteroides
White Doll's Daisy, White Boltonia

White Doll's Daisy has delicate, aster-like flowers with narrow, white (sometimes pink or purple) rays and yellow centers. The flowers bloom...

Notes:



Betula nigra
River Birch

River Birch is a large deciduous tree with pinkish-brown, peeling bark, which provides year-round ornamental interest. The dark green,...

Notes:



Betula lenta
Sweet Birch, Black Birch, Cherry Birch

Sweet Birch is a large deciduous tree with reddish-brown to reddish-black bark. The cherry-like bark is smooth on young trees and scaly on mature...

Notes:



Baptisia tinctoria
Horseflyweed, Yellow Wild Indigo

Horseflyweed is a bushy perennial with small, yellow, pea-like flowers blooming May-June. The flowers are borne in clusters on tall stems above a...

Notes:



Baptisia australis
Blue Wild Indigo, Blue False Indigo

Blue Wild Indigo is a tall, bushy perennial with lupine-like, purple flowers, which bloom May-June. The flowers are borne in clusters at the top of...

Notes:



Athyrium filix-femina
Lady Fern, Common Ladyfern

Lady Fern is a deciduous fern with light-green, lace-like fronds that grow in a circular clump. It is relatively easy to grow. While it prefers...

Notes:



Asimina triloba
Pawpaw

Pawpaw is a small understory tree or large shrub, which grows to form thickets. It has large, drooping, tropical-like leaves. Its cup-shaped,...

Notes:



Asclepias tuberosa
Butterfly Weed, Butterfly Milkweed

Butterfly Weed is a long-blooming, drought-tolerant, wildlife-friendly perennial. Its showy, bright orange flowers bloom in flat-topped clusters,...

Notes:

<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Asclepias syriaca Common Milkweed Common Milkweed is a wildlife-friendly perennial. The large, thick leaves are light green with red veins. Rounded clusters of fragrant,...</p>	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Asclepias incarnata Swamp Milkweed Swamp Milkweed is a wildlife-friendly perennial. Clusters of fragrant, pink flowers bloom at the top of stems, July-August. The flowers are...</p>	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Photinia floribunda Purple Chokeberry Purple Chokeberry is a wildlife-friendly, multiple-stemmed deciduous shrub. Clusters of white to light pink flowers bloom in April. The leaves turn...</p>	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Photinia melanocarpa Black Chokeberry Black Chokeberry is a wildlife-friendly, multiple-stemmed deciduous shrub, featuring clusters of white flowers which bloom in May. The flowers are...</p>	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Photinia pyrifolia Red Chokeberry, Red Chokecherry Red Chokeberry is a wildlife-friendly, multiple-stemmed deciduous shrub, featuring clusters of white to light pink flowers, which bloom in April. ...</p>	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Aralia spinosa Devil's Walkingstick, Hercules Club, Prickly Ash Devil's Walkingstick is a wildlife-friendly, large deciduous shrub with club-like branches and spiny stems. Its huge, compound leaves can reach 3-4...</p>	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Aquilegia canadensis Eastern Columbine Eastern Columbine is a shade-loving, wildlife-friendly perennial with attractive foliage and uniquely shaped flowers. The drooping, bell-like, red...</p>	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Anemone quinquefolia Wood Anemone, Wood Windflower Wood Anemone is a delicate, early-spring perennial. It features a whorl of deeply-cut, dark green leaves and a solitary white flower that blooms...</p>	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Andropogon virginicus Broomsedge Bluestem, Broomsedge Broomsedge Bluestem is a wildlife-friendly, upright perennial bunchgrass. This grass turns a golden brown in the fall and maintains good color...</p>	Notes:
<input type="checkbox"/>		<p>Andropogon glomeratus Bushy Bluestem, Bushy Beardgrass</p>	Notes:

Bushy Bluestem is a wildlife-friendly, perennial bunchgrass with blue-green leaves. The fluffy, silvery-white flower heads bloom from late summer to...



Amsonia tabernaemontana

Eastern Bluestar, Willow Amsonia, Willow Bluestar

Eastern Bluestar is an easy-to-grow, clump-forming perennial. Clusters of light blue, star-shaped flowers bloom at the top of stems in late spring to...

Notes:



Amelanchier laevis

Allegheny Serviceberry

Allegheny Serviceberry is a wildlife-friendly, large deciduous shrub. Drooping clusters of white flowers bloom before leaves appear, March-April. ...

Notes:



Amelanchier canadensis

Canadian Serviceberry, Shadblow Serviceberry

Canadian Serviceberry is a wildlife-friendly, large deciduous shrub. Drooping clusters of slightly fragrant, white flowers bloom before leaves...

Notes:



Amelanchier arborea

Common Serviceberry, Shadbush, Juneberry

Common Serviceberry is a wildlife-friendly, large deciduous shrub. Drooping clusters of slightly fragrant, white flowers bloom before the leaves...

Notes:



Alnus serrulata

Hazel Alder, Smooth Alder

Hazel Alder is a fast-growing, deciduous shrub with a tendency to form thickets. It is monoecious (separate male and female flowers appear on the...

Notes:



Aesculus flava

Yellow Buckeye

Yellow Buckeye is a large, deciduous tree. Erect clusters of yellow flowers bloom April-May. The round buckeye nuts turn brownish-red; the word...

Notes:



Adiantum pedatum

Northern Maidenhair

Northern Maidenhair is a fine-textured deciduous fern. Pink fiddleheads emerge in spring, turning green as they mature. Northern Maidenhair is a...

Notes:



Acer rubrum

Red Maple, Swamp Maple, Scarlet Maple

Red Maple is a medium-sized, cold-tolerant deciduous tree. It has attractive, bright red fall foliage. Clusters of red flowers, which bloom...

Notes:



Acer negundo

Boxelder, Ashleaf Maple

Boxelder is a medium-sized, fast-growing deciduous tree. Its compound leaves are different from most other maples. Non-showy, yellow-green flowers...

Notes: